Government Review and Local Management and its Relation to E-Government in Iran

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ABSTRACT

Local public affairs and citizens' satisfaction with public the outcome of the government's legitimacy and democratic development in a decentralized system is the government's theory as is present. The view that the philosophy of the nature of human liberty and the right to belong to a place where the residents of the Territory Administration, in the form of 'local government' has appeared. Symbol of Local Government Councils in the metropolitan cities. It seems that nowadays the main competition the process of globalization is the main urban centers, between the states and not nations. But competition between cities in an era of globalization there will be the recruiting expert. If desired, skilled and semi-skilled workers in the past, is now competing in attracting people who are experts in the field of information technology. City is currently trying to provide environmental professionals are willing to live in that environment and in front of their expertise at the disposal of society no worries there. EGovernment's role is solely to provide information and services; it can also communicate with citizens and the private sector, public sector organizations and establish strategic relationships. Such collaboration leads to improved cooperation between government agencies and facilitates the implementation of policies and government policies. In the process of communication between government and citizens and government's role Faced with this new situation and challenges of the most fundamental issues before government agencies and the public sector. This study will attempt to by clarifying the structure and function of local government in cyberspace, impacts and opportunities that enhance the space Local Government and Central Government will provide improved assay performance.

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INTRODUCTION

In today's world of urban governance based on democratic local governments. Patterns of urban local governments in the world are numerous. And most important the Mayor-Council, Council Manager, Commission Meeting OpenStreetMap and representatives of the council-manager city is divided between various cities than in other cases. The local government in what could be called the democratic movement started in 1285 AD. After the city's democratic institutions, political changes have affected many changes and has continued with many peaks and valleys (Rezaei, 2013). Each country has a political system as political-administrative Silkhtar specifically for the government of the country, cities require a certain type of governing system (local government) are This is in large cities because of the complexity of necessity is obvious. In some countries, the system of governance in the jurisdiction of the state and appointed state and independent state. In some other countries are relatively independent representative of the people Vmnthkhb citizens. In the second instance in which democratic governance, and the choice of being elected by the citizens, In recent decades it has become a leitmotif in cities around the world. But the democratic system of low bit you, how to choose, Authorisation and administrative management structure that varies widely among countries and cities. Based on the mandate, structure and type of relations between the structural components of government agencies, in general, there are five patterns among world cities: Weak Mayor-Council-Mayor-Shvra-pattern pattern pattern Shvra strong mayor-council-Mdyr-pattern Commission (Veysi, 2013). Others, such as Putnam and Tambvlasany believe in a society where civility is not a structural reform can not be achieved quickly Democracy and Local Government (Veysi, 2013). The evolution of e-government and various models have been proposed in the literature. For example, Watson and stayed in a three-stage model of e-government start, release
and ordering are discussed. Or Simmonds evolution of e-government in the four-step one-way communication, mutual communication, exchange and connectivity, integrated summary that this model will provide more details. Blangr and Hiller, in his model, the five stages of notification, two way communications, transaction, integration and participation are political. Other types of models can be Balvity model, the Gartner Group model named Lin and Lee (Rahnavard and Mohammadi, 2007). For this reason we consider the realization of e-government, the local government has achieved a great deal from one of the models will be used for the realization of e-government. In conclusion of this part of the Creative Cities and local governments can be effective Terms such as tolerance, acceptance of different social groups, ethnic, cultural, civil solving various problems, creating an environment to attract creative people and creative, Create a space for creativity and ideas on ways to solve problems and use of residents, economic growth and development introduced. Given the importance of creative ideas and innovative approaches to people management in these cities can be understood on the basis of rule So that people can participate in urban development decisions. Government institutions, local

Local government as a relatively new approach in the management of national affairs and political consequences office is And in the long run will affect the social and cultural environment. Formation of local governments and political development of the missions of this approach is that public office should be required to prepare Socio-cultural and economic contexts, however, it is associated with. Trend that will have a major role in shaping local governments. The decentralization of power between central and local government functions is straightforward. The level of decentralization of political structures focused on quality and not just quantity is in fact growing As well as the functions and responsibilities of local governments to increase public participation in the political and national level, particularly In particular socio-cultural conditions of the country will be faced with (Vali Poor, 2013). When you want to democratic ideas pursued in the management and planning, decentralization and localism will be one of its faces. Decentralized the handing over local affairs and small - as far as possible-the longer units. This procedure is rather difficult to impose bureaucratic and time consuming and very expensive task to accomplish, trying to create local units, Knd.bnyad efficient managerial system of democracy, Bridging the gap between state agencies and the public. Local units to seize more power, both economically reliant on local resources will be And socially compelled to participate according to the people, why is that any institution-building in the Planning and management process of democratization, decentralization and localism in each part of the process, at least three aspects of management, economics and society will be (Jalilee, 2007).

E-Government:

E-Government is a way to ensure that all citizens are equal opportunity to participate In decisions that affect their lives, which is typical of the situation. Torben in his book, as if the government introduces and maintains e-commerce: E-government is a form of electronic commerce that is used in the public sector. The use of information technology and e-commerce, e-government, citizens could access government information and services faster and easier to be And transactions between government agencies and the private sector is very cheap and easy (Torben, 2007). The use of information technology in various government departments to increase efficiency and improve services to citizens, e-government information and service means timely, Accurately and efficiently 24 hours a day, 7 days a week and all days of the year through various means of communication such as telephone and Internet. E-government is a way for governments to use the new technologies to the people, facilities for convenient access to information and public services, reform their quality and provide extensive opportunities for participation in the democratic processes and symbols. Commitment to using technology to improve government communication with citizens and government agencies ie promotion of democracy, human dignity advancement, economic development, social justice and improving the quality of public service delivery, including operations Implications of implementing electronic government or local government (Rezayian, 2011) Finally, although there is no single definition of e-government on the issue due to the dynamic and changing nature of technology. E-government can be a form of government that is often referred to as the change of government in the process of decentralization improve the efficiency and effectiveness.

Characteristics of e-government and local government:

(1) The geographical dimension:

Local governments represent geographic features after the fact. Local government is a representative group a particular set of local views, conditions, needs, and problems related to the physical and economic characteristics of the population and reflect elements. Local diverse set of perspectives that diversity of circumstances, needs and problems, and created the beginnings of a local release Local variation and selection policy and the role required them to the needs and feelings of people who will be deciding. Characteristics of a geographic region in terms of economic factors, size, population, and management patterns appear. (Example: a large volume of local bureaucracy ← wider scope of monitoring agents), therefore the scope of local
government should be neither too broad nor too narrow (balanced). Near the dealers and politicians with local people making local and limited freedom under political pressure. (Verdi Nejad, 2011).

(2) Legal dimension:

Miniature of the Politburo of the Central government, local government and juridical personality and represent the public interest, the inherent right of self-government, local government and the law is clear. As the creator of the local authority, it can destroy. So the rule is not always permanent or continuous, is unknown. Legal existence of continuity and coherence great because people vote, societies, councils and mayors come and go, but the local government is still legal. On the other hand, the local government has an independent legal entity called a limited scale, the administration is but the administration features such as sovereignty, stability and continuity in local government is not absolute and is limited by the central government (Verdi Nejad, 2011).

(3) Political:

The most important aspect of local government and political features of the returns. Local government in political terms is to satisfy the needs of operational freedom, it is a symbol of local government. Political differences between the local government and the political organization: the democratic political organization or government may be autocratic, but the local government is the only form of democracy and democratic immutable characteristic. In addition to the political education of the local population, while the central or state government may not be the case. In general, the local government of Local Self-Government Units strategically as well as central government agencies is discussed and the basic objective of public management (performance, efficiency and performance accountability) will follow. Local governments can create the best combination of bureaucracy and democracy, yet they avoid failure. Local government and environment in which the child is born and then grows and develops. Environmental factors affecting local governments in all countries are alike, and it is not possible to generalize the characteristics of local governments in each country should be proportional to the area of the environment are discussed. (Verdi their race, 2011). The most significant change takes place in the world in the field of ICT. Developments on human life, how it works, ways of learning, business processes and communication, human interaction has changed. But what certainty is that the magnitude of the changes in the size of government is not anywhere. Therefore, a new form of government as the government has stepped into the arena there. This new form of government could completely change the world as one of the most important recent developments show. E-government is a feature that helps in restructuring. Some of the major features in eGovernment count:

Requirements for the realization of e-government:

E-government and to achieve its goal in this paper is presented as a fundamental principle of local government. Need to meet certain requirements and needs. Following these requirements will be considered: One of these requirements is the elimination of physical frontiers. Realization of e-government requires that the information is freely available to the public, located in virtual space and the policies and strategies of the work done in the space outside (Cetodeh, 2010). E-Government should not be too extensive, so as to prevent the waste of manpower and capital. So the big states are divided into smaller local governments should pent-mail .dvt ethics and maintain the privacy of citizens' personal information. E-government should work towards social, economic and political, that does not work; this means that citizens are able to acquire the necessary knowledge of the progress of these activities E-government should be accountable to the public health problems caused by its activities. E-government should have a clear position in relation to the affairs of the citizens. Another important principle in the development of e-government with the people and attract them. (Shafi Zadeh, 2005).

Method:

This study is a parallel analytical method -Tvsysyf to collect data library -Asnady method used. Use books, foreign articles in the archive libraries, universities, institutions, ministries as well as using the Internet, including the following.

Discussion and conclusions:

In this study, we try to enumerate the features and requirements of e-government, enjoying a five-stage model of UN efforts in Iran. The realization of e-government and local government are examined later. What is worth mentioning that one of the fundamental problems in this area is that the government, seeking to meet the needs of all stages (The five-stage model), are at the same time? While if the fourth and fifth phase, the exchange and integration achieved the requirements and complete the process before the stage. It is clear that attempts to address all their needs at once, the result will follow. Our e-government procedures prevailing in Western countries, Implementation suffers from structural underdevelopment and national will definitely create a comprehensive plan in this regard would be a multi-year perspective, Mshklgshay is facing many obstacles.
Today, the realization of e-government among politicians and officials agree there are efforts in this area have been however, despite these efforts, the realization of e-government in the country still has a long way away. According to the latest research as well as the United Nations, Iran In terms of information technology in the world, ranking 107 out Ast.nchh devoted most of us have faced as a nation, cultural and social infrastructure. IT in the public sector and use it to provide services and information to the public sector (government) in the last few years the Although the attention of policy makers and managers have the use of information technology in a relatively long history But in the past, the orientation of its main emphasis on the introspective approach and aims to improve and increase the efficiency of the administrative system. However, its application in modern form, emphasizing its approval by the Government and the Parliament in the third chapter on the development of the industry is open to the community. In the Third Plan in order Failure analysis and presentation strategies are implemented, the effects of social, cultural and economic development, and then analyzes the problems of the industry. The main lines of structural, institutional and political spheres of the industry has identified (Anbori, 2013). Using e-government and knowledge of local government, cities and villages to the acceptance of diversity, create the conditions for the residents of ideas and exchange ideas and use them to solve problems becomes all-round development And also makes the power and strength of these cities, especially in the face of crises such as poverty, homelessness, Distressed and enjoy. And a special place in various aspects of culture, policies and programs should be used. Finally, we analyze a global network of attractive entry but on the other hand preserve useful features of the local culture and people are invaluable. Even it could be the key to success Bashd.aydh enjoying creative, thought, creativity and initiatives are those assets which are not interchangeable with any other capital No idea why that even the best natural raw materials and technology, the optimal development of the times do not last, and economic development, cities and villages. They need container to liberate the latent potential is created by the idea of all those who inhabit urban office Dard.lhm them at the time they require that cities as centers of culture, economy, culture and society acted as These requirements provide an attractive environment for creative people to live and work, the optimum conditions for the production and ideas into the development and Solve problems and provide cultural transmission from the margin to the life and economy. You could say the future is in the hands of creative cities and local Vdvthay efficient Anyone has an idea and the exchange of ideas every day a new plan to resolve the problems of citizens, utilizing vinyl to expand and step forward (Ghorbani et al, 2013). In general, the most important aspect of local government and political features of the returns. Local government in political terms is to satisfy the needs of operational freedom Local government is the symbol of the culture of any society, a balance must exist to resolve failures to reduce political participation by members of And political context for community participation through the development of local self-government is provided. The local people are economically better off than their and political context for community participation through the development of local self-government is provided. The local people are better off economically than as a potential source to perform the role of local government. Financial stability and economic position as one of the key tenets degree of political autonomy of local government management.

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