Causes of political conflict between Pakistan and Afghanistan

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ABSTRACT

Due to its geopolitical situation in Afghanistan has always been considered by various international actors that have played a negative role and position in most cases helped to destabilize the country. In fact, the country's political stability is affected by the other players in the arena of international politics has been. Over thirty years of civil war and foreign invasion, mass killings and massive destruction left by the invasion and subsequent life excruciatingly has been imposed on the country. In this paper the role of its neighbors due to its geo-strategic and geopolitical situation Pvlyk will investigate and will look to the future, NATO-led international forces will be referred to.

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INTRODUCTION

Recent history of Afghanistan begins in 1747 AD, after the death of Nadir Shah Afshar, Ahmad Shah Abdali, the soldiers went to Afghanistan Amrsh Louis Afghan jirga formed and established as an independent sovereign. Afghanistan ever since the various ups and downs like any other country, and leaving behind much of the event is marked by the Great Britain. That the former colonial borders between Afghanistan and India established the origin of the conflicts that continue to this day, in this paper we propose areas and contexts in these disputes. This research is descriptive method library. The research hypotheses are:

1 - Geopolitical situation in Afghanistan has always played an important role; this role has been mostly negative. This has led to various international actors to fit any undue interference target their own interests in this country.
2 - Characteristics of the Afghan community in shaping the economic, political, etc., has been extremely important. Tribal ethnic characteristics of the crucial factors in various events that have occurred in this country. Peaceful coexistence and cooperation, not ethnic diversity of nationalities around the country to define.
3 - Religion plays an important role in processes of political, social, political, this country has had. Therefore all kind of events, ideas and religious tendencies are affected.

Geopolitical position:

Afghanistan has Mydangahy to pass an empire to empire, the Afghan territory as a bottleneck in the history of the invasion of India. Many fighters like Alexander, Mahmoud Ghaznavi, Timur and his successors through the maze of mountains of rare India have their own land. [10]. Due to its geopolitical geostrategic neighborhood is always full.

It has never been a real political stability and security to your favorite superpower in history has ever seen. Afghanistan is a landlocked Vhychgvnh no access to the sea and its resources. It has also led to its isolation it has faced serious problems. [22].

Russian crisis in Afghanistan and Pakistan can be said as one of the major players is and major issues in this country during the last decade are marked by the two superpowers. [22].

History of the actors in Afghanistan:

A: Pakistan:

Pakistan has always considered Afghanistan as its backyard, and why it is trying to redirect the flow will be based in Afghanistan. Pakistan and its assistance to the Mujahideen in Afghanistan had a good reputation and America due to strategic ties with Pakistan that will last
through this country, their contributions will be sent to Afghanistan to fight the Soviet invasion. Even Iran to support the Mujahedeen groups, their funding policies Neither East nor West Pakistan, the group went through.

[22]. Pakistan wants an Afghanistan militants are very poor and unable to be run by Pashtuns. Pashtun Afghan government if they lose they want to establish a state and a territory in the Pashtun border with Afghanistan gets hold of their [15]. When the English colonists were ready to leave, like many other parts of India by creating boundaries in many parts of the source of numerous conflicts that simply could not be solved. One of these cases was the Pashtunistan issue. Pashtunistan land full of mystery and bloody vicissitudes hundred and fifty years the history of the region is triggered, a land which is located in southern Afghanistan and northern Pakistan. The recent history of the Indian subcontinent Pashtunistan release the grip of colonialism and the formation of Pakistan, the figure goes. Pakistan and Afghanistan are political actors to determine the fate of Pashtunistan. Durand Line border with Pakistan, your legacy of British colonial knows. But the Afghan government and the Parliament in a show in front of the world media furiously tore up the contract. Pashtun leaders speak out for freedom and national identity and actors getting into politics in Afghanistan by the waters of the Indian Ocean will resume Abdul Rahman Khan in bloom. With all these differences, numerous speeches and urged, Pashtuns the most pivotal point in determining national policies, foreign policies and trends in the international Afghanistan forty and fifty solar. Of getting the Pashtunistan Afghanistan and Pakistan for bitter palindrome Soviet Pashtunistan and Kashmir to the West Bank are forced to take refuge in a skirt. Lopsided games between terrorism and extremism in the NWFP and southern Afghanistan two flows are rooted in regional challenges Pashtunistan. (Pashtunistan, political challenges in Afghanistan, where). Pakistan was facing several problems at the beginning of their independence. Kashmir issue, the influx of Muslim immigrants from India to the newly independent country, not solve the problems that face the country's rivers and other water sharing newly found did not get a chance to rule on independent Pashtunistan beginning to expand. Pakistan's new government established the first cautious steps toward Pashtunistan issue and did not establish full sovereignty over the Pashtunistan, but with the help of England a year quickly organized his army and since Pakistan was involved in territorial disputes in the beginning, it was decided that the military authority is entitled. The Pakistani military has gained the power of the military struggle daily decreases the chance. From the perspective of Pakistan, Afghanistan, the problem is related to the Kashmir problem. Pakistan believes if there is no peace in Kashmir there will be no peace in Afghanistan. [3]. Kashmir and Pakistan Pashtunistan equally entitled to, and control of the strategic importance of the country's vital interests are considered. Both can suffer serious dangers to the security of Pakistan. In addition to looking at Pakistan's energy resources in Central Asia for two categories of geopolitical the issue of Kashmir, the country is forced to build up its presence in Afghanistan by the Taliban to maintain and strengthen. [21]. Another effort was Pashtunistan Pakistani government tried to intensify the Pashtun tribal dissension and discord. Because political parties in Pashtunistan two tendencies of nationalism and Islamism were engaged in the activity, the Pashtun people are religious, even despite their demands for a referendum on the separation between India and Pakistan chose the Koran and their religious feelings of ethnic sentiments they won. Pakistan's government tried to have a great influence among the Pashtun population of Pakistan Ulama had to grow and the Pashtun nationalist group activities, whether in the border region of Pashtunistan or be weakened.

Pashtun Islamists because they were thought to Kashmir Liberation Pashtunistan. And this was what Pakistan wanted. Growth of religious parties in the region since the day began, and still continues. [6]. Afghan border Dyvrand still has not signed a major political issue in both countries remains a challenge Dyvrand the recognition of the country means that the country still considers its territory part of Pashtunistan. And look forward to the opportunity to gain this land again. It borders Afghanistan to claim a major challenge Pashtunistan region between Afghanistan and Pakistan is formed. Foreign policy in Afghanistan and Pakistan regional block is formed based on these challenges.

B: The Soviet Union:

Another Soviet actor who has played a major role in Afghanistan's future. The Soviet Union had Hbran in order to achieve the warm waters, with organized parties who provided background influence in Afghanistan, and then the next one after the tragic events of other groups. Shbyarqan has huge reserves of natural gas in the area of Afghanistan has been a major oil fields in the region near the border with Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan Pul Shbyarqan discovered Extraction of oil and gas reserves in Afghanistan from 1936 onwards was conducted entirely under the Soviets and it was discovered when the first gas supplies to Afghanistan. development assistance. Northern Afghanistan, where 97 percent of the gas produced through the tubes were transferred to the influence of the Soviet Union. Despite his country's vast oil generally dependent on imported oil. Because it had not established any refinery in the country and its oil resources under the Soviet influence was ignored. 27 April 1978 coup to overthrow the Party flags in Kabul and David have created great regional transformation. David was on buried dreams sweet dreams of Pakistan in the troubled construction. Crisis in the region went quickly. The game was being done behind the scenes. Region, expecting a huge rivalry between the two
superpowers of East and West. Check the internal cables are. Critical step for the development of Soviet East Bloc was taken to keep the steps that need to be made to the field. Carmel had the ability to maneuver and wanted to calm the situation and to give people hope and understanding atmosphere created. He promised that soon the principle of multi-party politics and elections will put the country will be fulfilled. He sought a way to reduce the severity of the Islamist opposition and respecting the cultural front, the populace’s opposition to the Marxist regime. He tried for a few months, the price of basic needs of the people is maintained, but his hands were tied Because the primary decisions that they were Russians and senior officials of ministries and key institutions, including the Ministry of Defence, Telecommunications, police, security forces, and many other organizations have held sway and No comment was nothing they do not.

Pakistan also always looking for ways and reasons to intervene in Afghanistan and weaken the country. The spread of radical Islam in the best interest of this country could provide. Type text or a website address or translate a document.

Population Ulama, Jamaat-e-Islami and Islamic currents .... who stood up against the uprising Pshtynysm in these two states and their presence and activities have so far hampered the activities of the Pakistani Pashtun separatists are. The same thought process away from the line Dyvrand Pakistan, and the country’s own interests should take advantage of the act. General Zia ul-Haq, the Pakistan government with the power to create a range of base and Afghan opposition farms in their territory accessible. The fundamentalists into Pakistan’s puppet services. (Muhammad Ishaq Fayyad, Pashtunistan, ibid, p 91). Pakistan, Afghanistan Tvqq burning results and the next victory over the ruins of Jihad Mujahideen wanted to form a government. Fire hypocrisy was jamming with his long years in Pakistani jihadi leader you were there so suddenly was ignited. Again, war and violence and looting continued., To Pakistan, to ensure that the facility remains Najibullah regime totally burnt and destroyed in the fire of civil discord.[6]

Civil war in Afghanistan destroyed the foundation of social life. Insecurity, banditry and corruption of guns into the hands of political parties like the legendary stories from his left. Normally, in a war-torn society unsafe and that there is no opportunity for compromise. Restoring public security and social order, even at the cost of losing their individual and social freedoms are welcome. People were brought sorrow to his fate. In such circumstances the Taliban with the motto of the order, the security and political developments in Afghanistan was established to implement the provisions of God. There is no consolidation of structures and the anxieties Vbhrrana Taliban opportunities they were Shitte. And in three distinct fronts, including the Taliban (Pashtun), the Islamic population (Tajik), and the Islamic Movement (Uzbek) was formed within the political system stood facing each other. Pakistan supported the Taliban must lead to the conclusion that Pakistan’s interests in Afghanistan, more than anything else realize such issues. Or the establishment of a radical Islamist regime in Kabul. On the contrary it provides economic support and strategic interests in Central Asia, the Indian And find new friends in the area in the past has focused on the influence of Pakistan was closed altogether. Region that origins even in the 1980s, Pakistan was considered in relation to the direct military threat. And by the most influential person in India is controlled by the Soviet Union. [17].

Characteristics of Afghan society:

diverse tribes and different tribes live in Afghanistan. This diversity and heterogeneity unifying mechanism has caused the “nation building” the crisis is not behind Srbgzard. After years of exposure to the independence of the country is still a common national identity defined and acceptable to all ethnic groups and nationalities are not formed. The spread of ethnic identity, national identity has been replaced. If identity is the existence the virtues of personal and behavioral characteristics of the person is known as a social group and is distinguished from others by means And features a large community, national and ethnic solidarity and feeling of loyalty and self-sacrifice in the way it is recognized. In Afghanistan, the ethnic structure of society, the principle of clan, tribe and origin of a stronger sense of solidarity with the national community can be seen. So what this country has ever had the objective of the PRA identity rather than national identity is tribal carving. Because of Afghanistan’s tribal structure is natural that political interaction and flow of political power takes place only within a particular tribe and accordingly the political system rather than with the relationship between the social order of the tribe was related in terms of population. This political participation of all citizens and ethnic groups are blocked and non-Pashtun ethnic power structures have always been a divergence of attitude that culture conflict and conflict and perpetual conflict between them and the holders of political power has led. The political history of Afghanistan with regard to competition and conflict among tribes to the violent political rule witnessed. A society like Afghanistan, the government is weak and feeling of nationality, ethnic determinants on and causing the fans and play a large role in the political equation. In fact, the basis of political authority and the state on the basis of tribe and ethnicity that ethnocentrism and flow of family and tribal power, the characteristics of the government of Afghanistan is Samuel Huntington in his book Political Order in changing Societies are reminded that the relationship between political institutions and political participation in a society reflects the combined forces of these institutions. A social force can be an ethnic group, religion, region or is
dignity. Modernization of a society of pluralism and diversity of social forces is required, thus the grouping of
kinship, ethnic and religious groupings career and technical class is added. An organization or his policy is to
maintain social order and resolving conflicts and redressing power to select leaders. And the level of social
participation among the various forces of lift. Huntington continues in countries like Pakistan and Sudan have
unbalanced aspect of institutional development and political parties extended beyond the civilian and military
bureaucracy and the military has a strong motivation. Huntington believes the model has been in Latin America.
A society that can gradually transform its traditional foundations and the succession to help modification of old
and inefficient institutions prepared to see the cost of great to change Qhramyz will pay off. On the other hand,
if the traditional foundations of fierce resistance to reform and try not to spend your life to benefit from
continuity, Unintentionally into turmoil and the revolt and thus spur on his failure are provided. Afghanistan
was subjected to such a fate. Both sides, the government and the opposition tried to remove both deep and broad
community drove the crisis. [18]. However, the classification of gaps, ethnic divisions in Afghanistan, while
among the historical gaps placed. According to the conditions and with regard to the political power structure
that the most important conditions affecting activity or inactivity is a social divide, Sometimes active,
influential, and sometimes passive. But the cracks even under the inactive volcanic flux is at least prepare the
ground has to be socially violent conflicts.

If inactive and dormant in some sections is not appropriate due to the greater influence and control
strategies and case study, Ajbarv physical force was involved.

Ethnocentric nature of political power in Afghanistan did not allow owners to easily scale their power and
importance of different ways of life and their ancestry to detect and measure their. And this led to ethnic groups
have never been able to find common principles to live peacefully. Because when an ethnic group believes that
his way of life is superior. And members of the higher IQ Dygrgryh, can not easily scale and importance
of different lifestyles with their group to identify and assess. Nepotism does not allow most dominant and
minority groups to reach mutual understanding and peaceful coexistence are together. The political history of
Afghanistan Araghaz studies so far show that the establishment of “state” and the objectification of the concept
of "nation" and the factors surrounding its true meaning is unrealized. (Gorge Magazine, Issue 6, September
1375). The community features a community affected by a variety of factors still traditional political structures,
social and religious, tribal and tribal itself. No new concepts such as “nation-building” has not experienced
political participation and popular sovereignty. If the characteristics of a society in transition chaos and it would
be a good example to consider Afghanistan.

Here it is necessary to briefly mention our national security in the Afghan community to see how the
concept has opened here. Different definitions of national security and even its non-transferable security concept
and understanding of the remainder. Intersubjective concept that can not be found and understood in the field to
interpret <sur Dahl> security relationship with its signified is arbitrary. The relationship between the word and
the concept is clearly related to formal and structured. In other words, this relationship is not natural. The words
belong

Words belong to certain concepts that are Mdlvlshan not have anything in common with those things as
well as the fact that the show is not. Saussure’s arbitrariness of the sign (arbitrariness of signs) calls. Mark as
units implies τ (signification) act. Because they are part of a linguistic system that we used to do. The concept
of speaking in clear contrast with the theory of relations "References» (referential) meaning that the words in the
world identifies specific issues are. So there can not be a single referent for defining security slab and painted.

Security means self-preservation is one of the things that "state" because it has come into being. That is
essential for the establishment of the state of security in the community. Strategists and scholars of political
science, security, survival and preservation of the state has been defined. And scholars of international relations
from the threat of nuclear security, safety, environmental and terrorist are reduced. In an overall view, we can
say that those philosophers who are concerned with justice. It is considered necessary for justice. Those who are
well have thought. It is considered a major factor in comfort. They have to rely on political or economic
development, security factors are considered and the resulting.

Although the shape and composition of the AGES countries and on different continents varies, but about
the proper role of the public sector and the private sector, common ground exists in almost all the initial effects
of the basic public goods Government. Pretty much in agreement about the appropriate role for the economic
upswing in the schools there.

Until the publication of the famous work of Adam Smith (Wealth of Nations), the market mechanism is the
best means of ensuring growth and prosperity, the story is not known. According to this view, the most
appropriate task for the government is to provide public goods such as defense, public security for persons and
property, education, and enforcement of contracts.

A series of events during the First World War brought about a turning point in the field. Like the 1917
Russian Revolution and the non-Communist world economic crisis and the breakdown of European empires in
the government's thinking about important changes took place in the last fifty years. Many developing countries
in Asia and Africa during the colonial rust with a strong belief in the economic development of the state-
centered left behind. They believe that the government and people resources to equip them for rapid economic growth and the eradication of social injustice is mobilized. Fragrdhay political behavior, regardless of social, economic, cultural, psychological and natural environment of humans is possible. How public opinion is shaped in society. Why and how to obey the government or citizens. Or why the micro level and macro-level governments to commit violence. Commit acts of war and other conflicts. Requires an understanding of the evolution of her character, ideals, beliefs, and attitudes are good and his bad. The question is merely whether religious or secular ideologies such form and manner alter policy and international relations. Or the nature of their content, there is no convincing answer. Some believe that the ideological differences and disputes between states and their behavior in practice area of international relations is changing the nature of the targets, and so does not affect their interests. The group also believe that ideology as a determinant of life or disrupt the status quo Sramdh order taker. Culture and establish a sole rival eliminated for various reasons, one of the major obstacles to national unity in Afghanistan is. And as long as society believes the opinion is negative, never hope to traverse the path of nation building and national unity, which causes the formation of national identity is the name of the Afghan nation will not exist. As a result of ethnic unity - a local disperse parties and ethnic groups in the country, instead of national identity emerged in Afghanistan in the Ethnic Identity will see scattered.

Huntington went on to recall. New political community based on people's political consciousness, with the traditional political arena is different. Developed new political community and the nature of its political institutions is different from the traditional political community. Traditional political society only needs to feed a small part of the cost structure

Ethnicity-based political power comes from the belief that those in power believed that the only Vpzhh Pashtuns and the family of Muhammad creation that are competent and capable political management of the country, other nations in the periphery and in the office unimportant state than they, or even their presence in offices abatement were to apply this method to run the country like a long term policy of the early state formation, re Afghanistan (1947) to the Marxist coup in 1357 continued Apart from the factors inhibiting economic growth, social and political society, other people have put in a hostile and negative.

Negative attitude deepened and intensified ethnic background has provided (Sociology of Afghanistan, sources before p. 66). Formal amendments unrealistic Amanullah Khan also did not cause any serious changes in the structure of tribal government and tribal forms of inequality and prejudice continue to society and in particular, elements and element pervades the kingdom.

And the public was not allowed as an Afghan citizen freely participate in political power in Afghanistan. But the Pakistani Pashtuns from Pakistan's independence from the very beginning were right. Educated Pashtuns without any discrimination within the military and government agencies soon as Pakistani citizens were included. Hzvnkhbgan Pashtun society in political, military, economic, cultural and Pakistan caused. Ethnic sentiments and independence of many generations of educated and elite Pashtun will subside. Today they are the most ardent supporters of the government in Pakistan. [6].

Gaps arising from religious backgrounds Subsequent events:

Along ethnic and tribal elements, Hanafi Islam, another tool that is used to stabilize the political power of the kings of Afghanistan. Given a particular approach to religion other religious rulers of Afghanistan, especially the Shiites, they have missed and even to gain the support of the traditional followers of the Hanafi abuses and discrimination against them has been. This in itself religious conflict between Shia and Sunni rift has escalated. On the other hand, Source legitimacy of the Afghan government to complete another loop self-Islam was confined mostly Hanafi school of Islamic thought had to draw the unity of the religious elements of the non-Pashtun and Sunni clerics and religious intellectuals Ghyrpshtvn Rumi and Tajiks are also used. Multiple streams of thought that were happening in the country, with each overseas intellectual watering. These links to Afghanistan was followed by bloody consequences. Unfortunately, the generation of the so-called educated and enlightened reformer of Afghanistan Zahir Shah had created free space not used properly. Fast movements, hostile propaganda against each other, the dependence of thought out, thinking power by force (coup) and disputes that were raised at the beginning of the rise of inner structural pest caught the fledgling democracy country. In these competitions, the red line to endanger "national unity and national security," "respect the constitution," it did not. (Muhammad Ishaq Fayyad, Pashtunistan, political challenges previous source, p 134).

Assess the current situation and the future of the two countries:

The fact that it just may have access to the Central Asian region, witness of the resurrection is trying to assert their cultural identity, gives the area in the eyes of Pakistan more attractive. But yet it seems that this has led to some misunderstanding, religious - ideological and Islamic circles in Pakistan eyes the truth is that islamic awakening in Central Asia, mainly characterized by the expression of cultural and religious ideology [17]. Fundamental interests of Pakistan in the Afghan conflict with the historical background of the conflict between Afghanistan and British fought three wars in the early nineteen-related. Central Asian states are independent of the dimension of Pakistan's historic strategic interests in Central Asia is mixed, and even succeeds in Afghanistan, Pakistan has immediate benefits. [17] One local actor with the Taliban, al-Qaeda's
foreign allies have already been removed from the scene of the Afghan military and is replaced by more moderate forces that are largely technocratic. Northern Alliance, which had before no longer exist. Each member of the coalition of groups trying to coordinate their processes in Afghanistan and thereby gain a share of power. Pakistan and the Taliban to compel obedience to his peremptory pouted coup plot to frighten them. Pakistan has decided to pretend that the plan of God Second Person Taliban leader Mullah Omar first person to defend them. Such a map would appear that Mhmdrbany cooperation with General Dostum is power. The plan was foiled by Mullah Mohammed Omar, the original plan was that Mullah Mohammed Omar would not be able to key decision whenever the slightest disobedience show will be at risk. [18]. Although the likelihood of a successful military actions in Afghanistan Erases the major cities of Al Qaeda and bin Laden is not far-fetched to withdraw military pressure against the Taliban and Al Qaeda in Afghanistan would not be limited to. Half Wahhabi religious schools follow the Hanafi school of demon possession rated schools trained thousands of Taliban and Al Qaeda constitute the strategic depth of the Afghan-Pakistani border and 9 miles from the city of Delhi Deobandi is extended. Pakistan is facing its own problems. India is strong and has good relations with America, and every day it gets better relationships. Israel has also been added to the equation, and this has added to the woes of Pakistan. The close ties between Pakistan's intelligence agency and the Taliban there. The radical group's vision of India is a major threat to the region and this figure has Tsy Pakistan. On the other hand, in parts of eastern and southern Afghanistan and the sphere of influence of some Pashtun commanders can not rule. Yet neither the police nor the Afghan National Army is formed. Most important of all The Pakistan government's continuing involvement in destabilizing the situation in Afghanistan and it is chosen as a critical strategy despite the apparent compliance of the United Nations, having a strong network of interconnected agents, which are fed from a financial and military situation in Afghanistan is still upset over it to hold. Especially with the support of the British and American forces in Afghanistan and mentally exhausting, like the moderate faction of the Taliban, but the Afghan puppet itself, if not on the part of the south and east the ruling. [16]. Recently, a little-known group called Ahzaralhnd Islamabad has accepted responsibility for the bombing of two counts. The isolated group of Taliban Sharia law in Pakistan is fighting not only against any dialogue with the government, but has declared to the full implementation of Sharia across the country will continue to operate. Spokesman stated that law enforcement never negotiation impossible. So they concentrated their activities in major cities and urban areas will expand gradually to all the activities in the tribal areas, where no law is applicable, will not suffice. [11] (One of the other issues that will impact on future ties to Hekmatyar back into Afghanistan's political scene. Him as one of the main causes of tension and division in Afghanistan know. His party is the adverse human rights. His back bitter memories in the minds of the living. Memories that refer to the destruction of the Afghan civil war that he launched. Karzai and Pakistani alliance between him and the many ethnic elites in the north to the armed groups against the Kabul government is leading. Washington is also concerned may negotiate with a party that is anti-American policy is part of the ideology of the party. A party is considered an arm of the Muslim Brotherhood. (Middle east journal jan5-2014 by marvin weinbaum-director of the center of Pakistan). Afghanistan is an Islamic country and traditional. Majority of the illiterate, the progressive intelligentsia and by seeking to mobilize the civil society are deemed un-Islamic. Misuse of religion tries the door to literacy, education and any related productive to block with the outside world. Opium root of such violence and terror in the population is considered. It is also important to emphasize that the violence, militancy and terrorism in Afghanistan Pbda community to structural factors, such as poverty, injustice, underdevelopment, illiteracy and ethnocentric approaches to civic institutions and mechanisms that are significant role not only in resolving disputes but also to reduce the causes and factors that provide conflict to play. Fortunately, in areas of the country that has a degree of peace and security. In light of domestic and international efforts progressed substantially during the course of the civil society effort can not be ignored. [12]. Unfortunately, international forces have committed mistakes that can have detrimental effects on civil society has left behind. Lack of cooperation and balance between these forces has led public confidence in the disturbed areas to be taken away from them and given rise to concerns that foreign forces will soon have left the country. In that case, all those features are wasted. Long war in Afghanistan in the areas of social, economic and cultural education has left devastating effects. In situations where it is well understood that only 27% of the population with Sva. People with higher education are poor in terms of quality and quantity. Most young people with no skills and no work and all the circumstances that society is badly in need of a strong and effective forces capable of poverty of the community. It is particularly important that there is hope for change and social mobilization. The challenge is finding a way to influence society, fundamentalists and warlords social forces and thereby reduce the potential release. It is also important that this measure could be possible to mobilize the Afghan population. Afghanistan population today lives in a cage. Captured and imprisoned beliefs and values, and also captured the power and force of fundamentalists and warlords. The Afghan government and the international community are involved in creating these conditions. But Afghans Drkmal vulnerabilities are not so tied hand and foot, and ways to help them by the international community is not fully closed. Instead of the golden cage of dependency and jailed warlords and fundamentalists have inflicted on society, the international community can provide support to civil freedom of the Afghan nation. Although NATO,
Afghanistan and the Balkans experience of enjoying your step and cautiously expanded. But different conditions in Afghanistan and the fact that any amount of security in Afghanistan, NATO agreed to expand the level of insecurity, one of Afghanistan's current security dilemma unknowns. This country since 2005, as the most important issue on the agenda of the Summit of Heads of State and Defense ministers of NATO countries have and America at all meetings regarding the conflict in Iraq wants to play a greater role in Afghanistan. [8] On the other hand, some NATO governments and parliamentarians faced with public pressure and had to explain the reasons why NATO military offensive. Germany announced for historical reasons has determined that NATO has no presence on the surface.

This policy was heavily criticized other NATO countries. Injustice in the distribution of high-risk missions in southern provinces such contention has been NATO offensive. [8]. They pointed to the image of Germany in World War II, participating in the restructuring of the police and border guard and his image off the military and assume responsibility refrain. The Afghan government has tried to push things and solving problems, and has shown the will to run the country. But failed to take advantage of all the forces that are present in opposition. In other words, so that the concept of public participation in all aspects of its convergence is not meant to provide. A group of non-Pashtun forces now trying to force the government to ethnicity and responsibility sharing major Pashtun blame. Ability to manage the efficient use of resources poured into Afghanistan's reconstruction and its distribution is not possible in all parts of the country. As a result, opportunities and strengthen public trust by the government is not providing security, according to an undesirable lack of control by the future of the the kind of despair has been created. [1]. Security responsibility to the Afghan government is down. The state lacks an efficient army and police to deal with insecurities in the field and help the totally foreign countries. Speed up a national army in this country is by no means convincing. Fifty per cent of the country's military capacity has been formed even. While the Afghan authorities in charge of the army in the field about the number of people required is controversial. Type of inappropriate behavior by foreign forces, especially in the face of ordinary Americans, especially when dealing with opposing forces causing the Pashtun people who are disliked by some to have led to excesses during the unwanted support. [1] The main problem with the Pakistan government that the country's opposition forces is proposed. The tense relations with Islamabad, the possibility of charging the normal process between the two countries has eliminated even for a short time. Holding more than ten rounds of negotiations between Pakistan and NATO troops and Afghan security counterparts could also be an effect on reducing the size of the opposition campaign. [1] Drugs, poverty and frustration of the Afghan government, the Taliban is fed and has led the group in spite of the widespread presence of ISAF and NATO sees himself in a position of power. After years of exposure in Afghanistan by the Taliban ban on poppy cultivation has again become the largest producer of opium. It has a strong position in the interior of the Taliban. Today, Pakistan - Afghanistan's largest free trade zone in anything illegal trade. An area blighted by drugs, weapons and illegal immigration. Perfect storm of drugs and terrorism, perhaps along drug trafficking routes through Central Asia is moving. Profits derived from narcotics trafficking to armed groups in Central Asia appears. And a large part of the area in large-scale terrorism will sink and the different energy sources it will put at risk. [23]. Peace in Afghanistan will be no true democracy. Regardless of whether it is a democracy or Western should have three basic characteristics. This is participatory democracy should represent and be inclusive. Based on these principles, any party can not be excluded from participation in representative government de Mvkratlyk. It is the duty of every Afghan citizen rights, representing all sectors of society to defend in a representative democracy. It even includes the Taliban would be right. Clear boundaries between individual rights and ethnic affiliation or representation is required to be drawn. No party or group, foreigners or outsiders can not be found, the pain of suffering of the Afghan people for over three decades, the specter of war has spread its shadow over is Nyfzvdh. When such facts are entered into the equation, it may be "national champions" with a fresh new look and be seen.

Conclusions:

Europe's experience shows that the continent over the years has been the focus in the prevention of war and conflicts. Both the war and the first and second universal unison on the same continent and killed many innocent people died. But nowadays it's bloody rivalries and conflicts to be replaced by cooperation in various fields is given. The work, and to generate and organize welfare for its people has brought. Continental has long conflict that saw the unity and integrity of the proceeds. As far as possible in making a war between Germany and France is zero. The creation of regional organizations to integrate businesses and business transactions expanded bilateral and multilateral cooperation in the field of providing and went. People soon realized that what continent through war and military occupation were followed by commercial, industrial and economic ties Alvsviwl would be easy. In neighboring Afghanistan, the language of our faith, who for many years of military occupation and civil war, thousands of problems that caused them to buckle. Thousands of people around the world in this country or in neighboring countries of immigration have brought unwanted long. Economic infrastructure and the country's infrastructure were destroyed and the country is left except the name. The situation is further exacerbated insecurity and instability in the region will be more and other countries will be
involved somehow. Dream of developed and prosperous and stable Afghanistan and Pakistan, a prosperous and peaceful economic and trade ties with Iran business, the European citizens and the citizens they are easily Fancy Footwork be controversial, but not too bent out of reach.

Perhaps the contested areas and futile feud with working experience in Europe to be converted if:

1 - The devastating fires that scourge of the drug trade today is rooted in the land of Afghanistan. The country's agriculture was destroyed and a large portion of warlords who have put at risk the stability of Afghanistan. With the support of the Afghan farmers should be introduced gradually substitute products to farmers and low-interest long-term loans with grants or interest free their reliance on the drug cartels would. In this case, one hopes that the poppy fields in Afghanistan, tea, corn, and wheat is harvested. Create employment opportunities for the labor force and mercenaries and warlords will propel them toward constructive will. 2 - The basic infrastructure of Afghanistan was destroyed during the civil war and military occupation. Available evidence indicates roads roads, railroads, airports, water supply networks, power generation turbines, etc. have been seriously damaged and a parallel circuit manufacturing enterprises are not efficient. Contribute to peace and political stability in Afghanistan will provide a good market for Pakistan than any other neighbors who could be benefited. Commercial ties between the two countries and the gradual integration of production and distribution networks in Afghanistan and Pakistan with Iran, historical subjectivity and turbidity will erase the past. Will create a friendly environment that will ensure the interests of all parties. As I continued insecurity and instability in the region will be to the detriment of all, the aliens will remain well under various pretexts. So Afghanistan's economic development, job creation made possible and will contribute to regional stability. Noting that currently the two countries are Afghanistan and Pakistan to continue the current trend of eco-efficiency of the organization has had a negative impact. 3 - Schools, secondary schools and universities through military occupation and war in Afghanistan have long term serious damage to the interior. Technocrats and educated class of the country has long ago left the country and settled in different European countries have thrown. Reconstruction of schools and volunteer teachers and tutors to this country can contribute to strengthening the scientific Afghan and scientific personnel required to train the country's future. Per recruit young people in schools and universities to do their field by warlords will decrease and gradually return to the country's stability and peace. The time now Afghan children who were born in other countries and have reached the age of legal reasons, some are denied and continue their education are problems. The process of preparing soldiers for war machine that produces terrorists. 4 - Healthcare in this country is at a low level. Given the amount of traffic uncontrolled border strips contagious diseases are a serious threat. Especially given that some cases of dangerous diseases like polio and diphtheria, etc. are reported to the public health threat. Hence, vaccination and public participation in health promotion and public health, with volunteer doctors and nurses can be an essential step taken. The act of understanding and collaboration between neighboring countries will provide more. Iran and Pakistan, which hosts a significant population of Afghans who have been for years and with this you will stay, have intrusive interactions. But circumstances did not allow this war is to gain profound knowledge of each other. Unequal conditions not allowed. Pakistan has always seen our role in water with bases and military training to help organizations like al-Qaida and Taliban extremist forces helped to produce the thrust that the fire of the safe Msaybsh is running out. Today the cooperative interaction in the context of a friendly atmosphere and proximity to open with the intention of creating a commercial, economic cooperation and integration organizations in the three countries formed a confederation went. Medical and nursing teams can be significant examples that will help achieve this. Although it may be in the early stages of the Pessimism such mechanisms would be expected to be bad. In the end, these problems should be Nyzsharh Review: One of the problems being researched and new data sources. Q in each period for which a new issue in the country takes place in Afghanistan and are looking to master the media, then it will be forgotten. The lack of research in the field of consular representative offices or other problems. First, we saw that the government of Afghanistan to talk about current issues be taken unfortunately, this success was achieved. It is the underlying hope that in future works.

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