Comparison of Sport Behavior In Football National Team Players Due To Population Features of Marriage Status and Education Documents

Elaheh Jahaniyan Najaf Abadi, Azam Nourollah, Amir Jahanbakhsh, Ali ToghiyanyKHorasgani

Department of physical Education, Mobarakeh Branch, Islamic Azad University, Mobarakeh, Iran.

Background: Comparison of sport behavior in football national team players due to population features of marriage status and education documents. Methods: The aim of this research is Comparison of sport behavior in football national team players due to population features of marriage status and education documents in 50 persons which because of society limitation, sample amount was equal to all statistical population. Research is a correlation research. To collecting research data 2 free and durable questionnaire (King ideal brain with 0.80 free and Sayad Talayi sport behavior with 0.71 durable) was used. Descriptive statistic is use for tester situation description. Data was analyzed by independent t test, variance congruity, variance analysis in significant level $P \leq 0.05$. Results: results show that there is no significant difference between marital status ($t=1.12$, $P \geq 0.05$) and also there is no significant difference between sport behavior according to education document ($F=0.485$, $P \geq 0.05$). Result: results show that marital and academic soccer, sport ethics has no effect on incidence. It is recommended to improve soccer sports ethics, sports ethics, increased investment in comparison to the design and implementation of programs and workshops to strengthen the ethics of sport for athletes, coaches, officials and athletic teams may apply. Conclusion: According to results of research, suggested that to leading sport behavior and also prevent corruption, ethical and moral wholesome athletic be strengthened. According to the views presented by researchers and sports scientists, to reduce the damage in this area, that there is too much emphasis on competition and winning a round, less exercise, and ethical aspects, self-purification, spirituality and more attention in sports should be fun. By identifying and moral heroes and athletes as models sporting success can be contributed to the improvement of sports ethics. Also, the sports officials, athletes and coaches should not be allowed to violate the laws and morals jobber to the athletes because it will tarnish the reputation of the sport.

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INTRODUCTION

Today with professional sports extension and sidled spirit of the game in sports, behavior infirmity is discussed. Football is so popular among sports and stadium fullness and 100 million audiences express this. Football is so popular in Iran and for 8 decades have a lot of bystanders for different stratum of society. Today, football is a part of society and is more important day after day and is necessary that sport organization managers pay more attention to this branch [1].

Sport is a special phenomenon and all part of society pay attention to it, specially teenagers and adults, and have more cultural and treatment effects on society than other subjects. But unfortunately this important subject is not attention and this problem is also in gymms and managements part. This problem in sport and its destination from behavior is not today problem. By time and championship and professional improvement is one dimension and has a deeper destination by its root [2].

In sport behavior definition should attention to society features about behavior observance in sport. Sport behavior means indexes, features and behavior qualities. Don’t attentions to them have a negative backwash? This adjective include selfish in competition, control behavior during competition and anger, and totally features that change hero to athlete [3].

So many of non-fair behaviors should be controlled, because if not for them, the origin of the other deviations, both for the individual and for the community. Coaches as persons who have the most relation by
athletes easily can lead adults and teenagers in behaviors field and emphasize on improve and save human and behavior rules in sport. But behavior rules usage in sport environments is so complicated [4].

In current era because of money ideas (only results, gyms competition in attract technical player without attention to their behavior), sport was used as a industry and main athlete go far from behavior [5].

According to results of different researches, behavior indexes can be in 14 item: Respect for officials, not doping, honesty and integrity, commitment to principles in all circumstances, don’t telling lies in communication, lack of false pride victories, helping competitors during the game, respect for the referee, penalties, don’t use of the bad words games, sports rules, praised rival in the game, during the game sobriety. Introduction to social Culture, loss and treated well with rivals [6].

Estwelwebeler (quoting Loland, 2002) in their paper "Evaluation of the correction methods of ethical behavior and professional athletes at championship level," the results were compiled in intervention programs for athletes with a lot of success with the moral autonomy, they found that the management approach and decision-making model based on hierarchical principles of ethical values or character education violates. Athletic directors and coaches discuss their findings with the administrative staff of universities in relation to the values, beliefs, personal and organizational goals, all factors involved in the formulation, implementation and evaluation of the program in relation to ideas, philosophies and goals for the heroes of moral development and athletes are emphasized [5].

Isom (1992) in his paper (Ethical regulations and contracts in sports) find out that regulation ethic should be express as social contracts, for example, if the Fair Play Championships believe that we must bring it into compliance with its strict social principle is mandatory for all [7].

Lonckosit (1993) in his research titled (Describe how to enforce moral duties among professional athletes) find out that athletes in championship level and more professional athletes do not perform as well as their ethical duties. Drug abuse among athletes, less attention is given to the athlete's health and drugs used illegally by athletes to win are some of them [8].

Bowler (1998) in his research on ethical professional sport that the athletes are vastly reduced, because the mass media launched a campaign in favor of a particular player or team, created a person or a team will price pseudohypacusis. Players who look capitalists deal with the right to know that any behavior on earth to do, and even swore at the referee to say and be sure that the team was not fired, another impressive aspect of the lack of moral values in sport and competitions. Surely it is the main focus of sports competitions and win-oriented in other words [9].

Schinder (1999) in his study said that most of ethical problems arise when many athletes in sports shows wills good form but he is asked to show only the appropriate technical performance, not of good to be perfect. Excessive attention to the success causes the athlete to use any means to achieve victory and perhaps in this way, human values, and moral disregard [10].

Hong (2005) In an article entitled Revival Fair Play: fraud, errors and Laws expresses that sports athletes in the game intentionally committed an error (break the rules specified), and to win or gain unfair advantage or risk penalty opponent accepts it clearly is not cheating, but is committed misconduct because it does not respect shown to the objectives of the exercise [11].

Farhadi (1999) in his study (behavior and sport) find out that there is two logic in championship sport and athlete's performance, one is victory expect and other is satisfaction performance in competition with victory or not. The all harmful consequences of sports hero appear from first attitude and challenges due to the rise of the vacuum atmosphere. The data also indicate that the second view of sports management in order to be a champion, victory will be achieved, albeit with some delay, but a sustainable and will support [12].

Talebian nia (2009) In his survey of researchers, educators and administrators who participated in the second exercise, sport ethics committee on methods to improve ethical behavior and the factors influencing them achieved the following results: moral education of athletes and determine behavior patterns and to investigate the ethical evaluation of athletes in order to disseminate the principles of ethics equitable and fair, familiar with the hazards of inappropriate behavior, magazine publishing, writing books, television commercials and radio programs, creating good ethical practice, emphasizing ethical behavior in sporting competitions and programs for families and school teachers to employ competent preparing plans green card for concessions by the judges morality or ethical behavior over the field of competition, through the media, education, ethics as a criterion in choosing methods that are increasingly used [13].

Ramezani far (2009), in a research show that different dimension of scientific behavior and fair play evaluation in 6 process, individual, society, low and ultra low was analyzed and can be used as an applied charter. specially 5 just play in current situation include mutual just play, positive sideway, negative sideway, not just play and just error can produce research situation[14].

Talebian nia, Mozafari and Mortezayi (2007) research about evaluation of behavior improvement status in championship of sport of country such as (championship, coaches, managers and teachers). Find outs show current situation of behavior is normal (44.31). Also between tester ideas in emotional and behavior field there is a significant results and results of this comparison in behavior field has no significant situation [15].
Nedayi & Alavi (2007) believe that in a sport event, big or short, behavior value is very important. Some of this value is respect to low, competitors, juror and bystanders, don’t use bad words, not to doming. Therefore, they have tried in their paper examines the ethics of sport to sport with the approach of fair play. The centrality of the virtues, play, fair competition, respect the laws and agreements, which are different interpretations of this kind of games is presented. Accordingly, this type of play in the sports community, including athletes, coaches, referees, spectators, media and sport interact with the moral and ethical problems associated with each area of study has been criticized [16].

In general, given the important role of ethics in sports, professional sports, especially football, is in line with previous research study attempted to compare the sporting ethic based on demographic characteristics of the national football teams of adult men hope this helps. Perhaps this research can be in planning, goal setting and determining the appropriate organizational structure, relevant organizations, coaches and officials will help them.

Methodology:

Correlation research method is an applied research and run method is metering. Statistical population of this study include adults football player (n=50) which was active in national team during research (2012). Because of society capacity limitation, a sample was selected and evaluated. Two questionnaires were used to gather information. Spiritual Intelligence national football players to measure adult men, the King Spiritual Intelligence questionnaire has 24 questions with a range of five option Likert response valuation packet have been used. Perennial of questionnaire was satisfied by Cronbach alpha (0.80). To assess sports ethics, sports ethics questionnaire included 28 questions and answers Sayad Talayi value based on five-point Likert scale value has been used. Perennial of questionnaire was satisfied by Cronbach alpha (0.71). To analyze the data, descriptive statistics (frequency distribution tables, bar graph indicators, the central mean and distribution index standard deviation) and inferential statistics (Independent t-test, homogeneity of variance, ANOVA) was used, and all the operations was done by using SPSS software.

Results:

Sample of research include 50 person of football player, national teams of adult men who were aged between 21 to 34 years, mean age equal to25.08 and standard deviation for age 3.94. In terms of education, 16% had evidence of low literate respondents, 50% had a high school diploma, 20 percent had a high school degree and 14 percent had a bachelor's degree. In addition, 64 % of the sample was single and 36 % married. Survey respondents in national team history with at least 1 year of experience in the national team for more than 15 years, and the mean duration of their national team against the 3.8 year standard deviation of the national team with 2.83. While the percentages of urban background levels, provincial, national and global respectively 2, 10, 56 and 32 percent.

Marital status coefficient:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Single</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Married</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sum</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

According to table 1 and chart 1, the most percent is 64 and about singles and lowest percent is 36 and about married people.

Education documents coefficients:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under diploma</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diploma</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technician</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sum</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

According to table (2) and chart (2), 16% of sample group have before diploma certificate, 50% have diploma, 20% have tecnecian and 14% have BA.
Analysis of study show that there is no significant difference between sport behavior according to marital status ($P \geq 0.05, t=1.12$) and also there is no significant difference between sport behavior according to education certificate ($P \geq 0.05, F=0.485$). So, we can say that education and marital status can impact on ethics in sports are soccer players. Given these findings, it can be stated that the national soccer at fame, status and major contracts and ... Football is played before or after the roots have been and shall be due and appoint an effort to fix it. The findings of the research results consistent to, Lankosit (1993), Bowler (1998) and Schneider (1999) research.

Arnold mentioned this according to sport behavior: Although trying to win a favorable characteristic is essential for a good and healthy competition. But can the athlete's passion for winning over the break and violating the laws and professional regulations or fraud compete in races in order to obtain a superior contract and ... Football is played before or after the roots have been and shall be due and appoint an effort to fix it. The findings of the research results consistent to, Lankosit (1993), Bowler (1998) and Schneider (1999) research.

Sports ethics can be interconnected in two parts and in fact complement each other as follows: 1 - in compliance with all laws and regulations related to sports tournaments and games 2 - reasonable behavior, sportsmanship and fair play in sport Culture Celebrity's. Fair play attitudes, beliefs and behaviors of athletes, coaches and administrators must comply with the conviction that "the exercise of a professional ethical ' athletic exercise and therefore should not have any bias for action and violence Vtqlb the game, rule violations, then the exercise of their right mood and behavior. These behaviors include: respect for others, including athletes, coaches, referees, administrators and athletes competing teams, respecting the laws and regulations of the games, the care necessary to keep your body from physical and psychological harm to information gathered from our thoughts, attitudes and athletes and coaches behaviors.

According to results of research about non significant relation of sport behavior of football player with population features, suggest that to improve sport behavior of athletes, behavior teach to them. Lack of attention to these issues creates problems for the athletes. Coaches should never be allowed to win. Athletes are playing with a damaged body. Wellness and health is not something that can be easily violated their rules and regulations violated.

Ignoring external constraints that affect their success is something that coaches and athletes will regret. They need foreign troops to pinpoint. To money and material rewards should not be at the cost of losing many of the facts and ignoring exercise. What gets less attention, unfortunately. Proposed ethics in sports players and athletes, especially football players justified and strengthened to abnormally and deviance seen in this area will be reduced. It also acts to guide the exercise as well as prevent corruption, ethical and moral wholesome athletic be strengthened. Finally, it is suggested that in order to improve the current exercise, increased investment in the field of sports ethics, sports ethics towards strengthening the design and implementation of programs and workshops for athletes, coaches, officials and athletic teams may apply.

According to results of research, suggested that to leading sport behavior and also prevent corruption, ethical and moral wholesome athletic be strengthened. According to the views presented by researchers and sports scientists, to reduce the damage in this area, that there is too much emphasis on competition and winning a round, less exercise, and ethical aspects, self-purification, spirituality and more attention in sports should be

**Table 3:** independent t-test about sport behavior difference according to marital status

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Coefficient index</th>
<th>Levin test</th>
<th>Marital status</th>
<th>M±SD</th>
<th>t</th>
<th>df</th>
<th>P</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sport behavior</td>
<td>F=0.396</td>
<td>0.734</td>
<td>single</td>
<td>4.1±0.48</td>
<td>1.12</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>P</td>
<td>married</td>
<td>3.84±0.64</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Results of table 3 show that there is no significant difference between sport behavior according to marital status ($P \geq 0.05 , t=1.12$).

**Table 4:** Variance congruity of sport behavior according to education certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Coefficient index</th>
<th>Lown test value</th>
<th>Df1</th>
<th>Df2</th>
<th>P</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sport behavior</td>
<td>0.189</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>0.903</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table (4) show that there is a variance congruity between ideal IQ according to education certificates, so we can have variance analysis.

**Table 5:** variance analysis test about difference between sport behavior in education documents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Coefficients</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Sum of squares</th>
<th>df</th>
<th>Average of squares</th>
<th>F</th>
<th>P</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sport behavior</td>
<td>Between groups</td>
<td>0.442</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.147</td>
<td>0.485</td>
<td>0.694</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Into groups</td>
<td>13.97</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>0.304</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sum</td>
<td>14.42</td>
<td>49</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Results of table 5 show that there is no significant difference between sport behavior according to education certificate ($P \geq 0.05 , F=0.485$)

**Discussion and Conclusion:**

Analysis of study show that there is no significant difference between sport behavior according to marital statuses ($P \geq 0.05, t=1.12$) and also there is no significant difference between sport behavior according to education certificate ($P \geq 0.05, F=0.485$). So we can say that education and marital status can impact on ethics in sports are soccer players. Given these findings, it can be stated that the national soccer at fame, status and major contracts and ... Football is played before or after the roots have been and shall be due and appoint an effort to fix it. The findings of the research results consistent to, Lankosit (1993), Bowler (1998) and Schneider (1999) research.

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Some athletes don’t play fair and hurt other human value. Athletes, who just think to win and failure, use all tips and tricks to achieve success in any form to use and Soul sport spoiler [17]. Sandler (2010) states that ethics is important in sports. So that will form the basis for ethical behavior in life and society, and he gets respect from others [5].

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